

OPERATION MANUAL

PORTABLE CO₂ METER



Model: pSENSE
 pSENSE RH

INTRODUCTION

Thank you for purchasing this portable CO₂ meter. The meter measures CO₂ level, air temp., dew point, wet bulb temp. and humidity(DP, WB, RH are for model pSENSE RH) and is an ideal instrument for indoor air quality (IAQ) diagnosis.

Poor indoor air quality is considered unhealthy because it causes tiredness, loss of ability to concentrate, and even illness(ex. Sick Building Syndrome). IAQ monitoring and survey, especially on CO₂ level and air ventilation become widely applied in public areas such as offices, classrooms, factories, hospitals and hotels. It is also suggested in regulations of industrial hygiene in some countries. (Appendix)

The portable CO₂ meter uses NDIR (non-dispersive infrared) technology to ensure the reliability and long term stability. It's useful in verifying HVAC system performance and air ventilation control.

Features:

- Triple displays of CO₂ level, temp. and humidity (pSENSE RH).
- Stable NDIR sensor for CO₂ detection
- Statistics of weighted averages
TWA (8 hours weighted average)
STEL(15 minutes weighted average)
- Backlight for working in dark area
- Audible CO₂ warning alarm
- Battery and adaptor power supply
- Easy manual calibration on CO₂ and humidity (RH for pSENSE RH only)
- PC connect via RS232 interface

MATERIAL SUPPLIED

This package contains:

- ✓ Meter
- ✓ 4pcs AA batteries
- ✓ Operation manual
- ✓ Hard carrying case



Optional accessory:

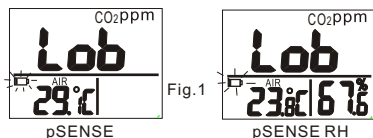
- ✓ Calibration kit 33% and 75% (00-0-0017)
- ✓ Adaptor (9V/100~240Vac)
- ✓ RS232 cable and software(00-0-0018)

POWER SUPPLY

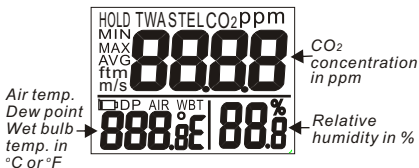
The meter is powered by either 4 AA batteries or a DC adaptor(9V/1A output).

Install the batteries into the battery compartment on the rear and make sure they are in correct polarity and good contact. When an adaptor is used, it will cut off the power supply from batteries. The adaptor can't be used as a battery charger.

When battery voltage gets low,  and "Lob" will appear on the LCD (Fig.1). And beeper sounds. The CO₂ sensor can't work under low voltage, so it beeps to indicate failed CO₂ measurement (press any key but  to stop the beeps) and the readings won't be displayed. Please replace with fresh batteries or connect with an adaptor.



LCD DISPLAY



Symbols

TWA	Time weighted average(8 hours)
STEL	Short-term exposure limit (15 minutes weighted average)
HOLD	Readings are freezed unchanged
MIN/MAX	Minimum/Maximun readings
[Battery Icon]	Low battery indicator
DP	Dew point temperature(pSENSE RH)
AIR	Air temperature
WBT	Wet bulb temperature(pSENSE RH)
%	Unit of relative humidity
°E (C/F)	Celsius/Fahrenheit

KEYPAD

- [SET]** Turns on and off the meter.
Enters setup mode.
Sets as non-sleep mode with **[HOLD]**.
- [CAL Esc]** Exits setup page/mode.
Enters CO₂ calibration with **[MODE↑]**.
Enters RH calibration with **[DP/WBT↓]**.
- [HOLD]** Freezes the current readings.
Cancels data hold function.
- [MODE↑]** Activates or cancels the backlight.
Selects unit or increases value in setup.
- [DP/WBT↓]** Selects AIR, DP, WBT temps display.
(PSENSE RH only)
Selects unit or decreases value in setup.
- [MIN/AV]** Activates MIN, MAX, STEL, TWA function.
Saves and finishes settings.

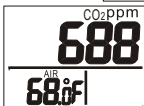
OPERATION

POWER ON/OFF

Press ①_{SET} to turn the meter on and off. At power up, it emits a short beep and performs 30 seconds countdown (Fig.2) for meter warm up, then enters normal mode with current CO_2 , temperatures, and humidity (pSENSE RH) readings displayed (Fig.3).



Fig. 2



Model pSENSE



Model pSENSE RH

Fig 3

TAKING MEASUREMENT

The meter starts measurement when power on and update readings every second. In the condition of operating environment change (ex. from high to low temp.), it takes 30 sec to respond for CO_2 sensor and 30 minutes for RH.

NOTE: Do not hold the meter close to faces in case exhalation affects CO_2 levels.

AIR(all models),DP,WBT(pSENSE RH)

Press DP/WBT to switch temperatures display. The lower left display will cycle from air temperature, dew point temp. (Fig.4), and wet bulb temp.(Fig.5).

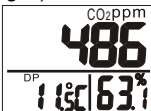


Fig.4

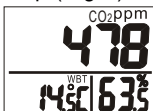


Fig.5

DATA HOLD

Press **HOLD** to freeze the readings, "HOLD" icon is displayed on the left top of LCD(Fig.6). All current readings are kept unchanged, except STEL and TWA. Press **HOLD** again to cancel the hold function.

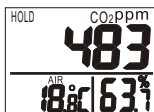


Fig.6

BACKLIGHT

Hold down **MODE** for more than 1 second to activate and cancel backlight function.

MIN,MAX,STEL,TWA

Under normal mode, press **M^{IN}/A^V** to see the minimum, maximum, and weighted average readings. Each press of **M^{IN}/A^V**, it displays MIN, MAX, STEL, TWA in sequence and returns to normal mode.

In MIN and MAX modes, it shows the minimum and maximum readings of CO₂ on main display and of AIR or Dp or WB temperatures and humidity (pSENSE RH) on the lower displays. (Fig.7)

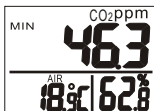


Fig.7

In STEL and TWA modes, the main display shows the weighted average of CO₂ readings for the past 15 minutes (STEL) and 8 hours(TWA). The lower displays are the current AIR, DP/WB temperatures and humidity (pSENSE RH). (Fig.8)



Fig.8

NOTE:

- 1.If the meter is turned on for shorter than 15 minutes, the STEL value will be the weighted average of readings taken since power on. Same for TWA values appear before 8 hours.
- 2.It takes at least 5 minutes to calculate STEL and TWA. The display shows "----" (Fig.9) during the first 5 minutes from power on.

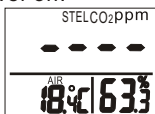


Fig. 9

- 3.While all readings are held unchanged, STEL and TWA will keep updating every 5 minutes.

ALARM

The meter features audible alarm to give warnings when CO₂ concentration exceeds the limit. (See P1.0 in setup for setting alarm threshold). It emits beeps (Abt.80dB) when CO₂ level goes over the set value and stops when any key (but **SET**) was pressed or readings fall below the set value. It beeps again when value goes over the limit. Restart the meter if beeper can't be stopped.

AUTO POWER OFF

The meter turns off automatically after 20 minutes of inactivity. To override the function, hold down **SET** and **HOLD** for 2 seconds to turn on the meter until "n" appears. **NOTE:** Auto sleep function will be disabled during calibration mode.

SETUP

Hold down SET under normal mode for more than 1 sec to enter setup mode. To exit setup, press CAL Esc in P1.0 or P3.0 and it returns to normal mode.

Note: P2.0 is not applicable in these models but for future model with CO and CO₂ measurement.

P1.0 CO₂ ALARM

When entering setup mode, P1.0 and "AL" (Fig. 10) are displayed on the LCD. Press Mx/AV to go into P1.1 for setting CO₂ alarm threshold. The current set value will be blinking on LCD (Fig. 11).

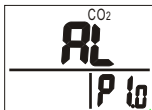


Fig. 10



Fig. 11

Press MODE to increase the value or DP/WBT to decrease. Each press tunes 100 ppm and the alarm range is from 100 to 9900ppm. When the preferred alarm value is set, press Mx/AV to save the setting or CAL Esc without saving and return to P1.0.

P3.0 TEMPERATURE SCALE

Press MODE or DP/WBT in P1.0 to access P3.0 for setting up temperature scale (Fig. 12). Press Mx/AV and it goes into P3.1 with blinking °C or °F current set (Fig. 13) on the lower left display. To switch °C or °F, press MODE and DP/WBT . Then press Mx/AV to save the setting or CAL Esc without saving and return to P3.0.



Fig. 12



Fig. 13

CO₂ CALIBRATION

The meter defaults to be calibrated manually in the ambient air where CO₂ concentration is around 400ppm.

CAUTION:

Do not calibrate the meter in the air with unknown CO₂ concentration. Otherwise, it will be calibrated as 400ppm by default and leads to inaccurate measurements.

Calibration site

It is suggested to calibrate the CO₂ sensor in fresh outdoor air that is well ventilated and better in sunny weather. Do not calibrate the meter in places crowded with people or close to where with high CO₂ concentration such as ventilating outlets or fireplaces.

Procedure

Place the meter in the calibration site. Turn on the meter and hold down **CAL Esc** and **MODE** simultaneously to enter CO₂ calibration mode (Fig.14). 400ppm and "CAL" are blinking on the LCD while performing calibration.



Fig. 14

Wait about 10 minutes until the blinking stops and the calibration is completed automatically and back to normal mode.

To abort the calibration, turn off the meter at any time.

NOTE:

Ensure the batteries are with full voltage during the calibration to prevent from interruption or failed calibration.

RH CALIBRATION (pSENSE RH)

The meter defaults to be calibrated the humidity with 33% and 75% salt solution. The ambient condition is recommended to be at 25°C and stable humidity (better to be close to the calibrating value). To abort calibration, just turn off the meter.

CAUTION:

Do not calibrate the humidity without the default calibration salt. Otherwise, it will cause permanent damage. Contact the dealer for calibration salt or services.

33% calibration

Plug the sensor probe into 33% salt bottle. Hold down **CAL Esc** and **DP/WBT** under normal mode to enter 33% calibration (Fig.15). "CAL" and calibrating value (32.7% if at 25°C) are blinking on the LCD with current temperature at the left.

Meter is now calibrating, and will finish in about 60 minutes when "CAL" and humidity stop blinking. (Fig.16)



Fig. 15

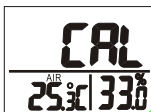


Fig. 16

75% calibration




After 33% calibration, plug the sensor probe into 75% salt bottle, then press **M% /AV** to enter 75% calibration (Fig.17).



Fig.17


“CAL” and calibrating value (75.2% if at 25°C) are blinking on the LCD with current temperature at the left. Meter is now calibrating. Wait about 60 minutes until blinking stops, then calibration is completed and it returns to normal mode.

NOTE:

Users can also calibrate either point. To calibrate 33% only, press  and exit when 33% calibration is completed. To calibrate 75% only, press  or  within the 5 minutes while initializing 33% calibration.

TROUBLESHOOTING

Can't power on

Press  for more than 0.3 seconds and try again. Check whether batteries are in good contact and correct polarity, or the adaptor is well plugged.

Fixed readings

Check whether data hold function was activated. (HOLD icon at the left top)

Slow response

Check whether the air flow channels on the rear were blocked.

Error messages

- E01: CO₂ sensor damaged.
- E02: The value is under range.
- E03: The value is over range.
- E04: The original data error results in this error (DP, WB)
- E07: Too low voltage to measure CO₂.
Replace batteries or use an adaptor.
- E11: Retry humidity calibration.
- E17: Retry CO₂ calibration.
- E31: Temperature sensor damaged.
- E34: Humidity sensor damaged.

PC CONNECTION

The meter can do PC link for on-line logging and data analysis via RS232 interface and software.

The protocol is as follows.

A. 9600 bps, 8 data bits, no parity.

B. Format (ASCII)

Model pSENSE

Cxxxxppm:Txxx.xC(F) LRC CRLF

Description: \$CO₂:Air LRC CRLF

Model pSENSE RH

Cxxxxppm:Txxx.xC(F):Hxx.x%:

dxxx.xC(F):wxxx.xC(F) LRC CRLF

Description: \$CO₂:Air:RH:DP:WBT LRC CRLF

SPECIFICATION

	pSENSE	pSENSE RH
CO₂		
Range	0~2000ppm 2001~9999(out of scale)	0~5000ppm 5001~9999(out of scale)
Resolution	1 ppm	1 ppm
Accuracy	±50ppm±5%rdg(0~2000) Not specified for out of scale	±30ppm±5%rdg(0~5000) Not specified for out of scale
Pressure Dependence	+1.6% reading per kPa deviation from normal pressure, 100kPa	
Temp.		
Range	-10.0~60.0°C (14~140°F)	
Resolution	0.1°C/0.1°F	
Accuracy	±0.6°C/±0.9°F	
Humidity		
Range	N/A	0.0~99.9%
Resolution		0.1%
Accuracy		±3%(10~90%) ±5%(others)
Warm up	30 seconds	
Operating	0~50°C, 0~95%RH (avoid condensation)	
Storage	-20~60°C, 0~99%RH (avoid condensation)	
Power	4pcs AA batteries, DC adaptor	
Battery life	24 hours (Alkaline)	

CO₂ LEVELS AND GUIDELINES

The following are excerpts from
ANSI/ASHRAE addendum standard
62.1-2004:

Enforceable and/or regulatory levels:

OSHA -5000ppm

The Occupational Safety and Health
Administration

MAK -5000ppm or 10000ppm(1h)

German institution

Non-Enforced Guidelines and Reference
levels:

Canadian - 3500ppm (Long-term)

NIOSH-5000ppm or 30000ppm(15 min)

The U.S.National Institutes of Health

ACGIH-5000ppm or 30000ppm(15min)

The American Conference of Govern-
mental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)

NOTES :

TWA(Time Weighted Average) value
stands for the average carbon dioxide
level exposure during 8 hours(working
day) is 5000ppm/5 days.

STEL(Short-Term Exposure Limit)
value shows the last 15 minutes CO₂
concentration is 30,000ppm.

ASHARE Standard 62–1989,Sec.6.1.3
:Comfort (odor) criteria are likely to be
satisfied if the ventilation rate is set so
that 1,000 ppm of CO₂ is not exceeded.

WARRANTY

The meter is warranted to be free from defects in material and workmanship for a period of two years from the date of purchase. This warranty covers normal operation and does not cover misuse, abuse, alteration, neglect, improper maintenance, or damage resulting from leaking batteries. Proof of purchase is required for warranty repairs. Warranty is void if the meter has been opened.

RETURN AUTHORIZATION

Authorization must be obtained from the supplier before returning items for any reason. When requiring a RA (Return Authorization), please include data regarding the defective reason, the meters are to be returned along with good packing to prevent any damage in delivery and insured against possible damage or loss.

Nieuwkoop BV
Box 78
1430 AB
Aalsmeer
Holland

Contact
Telephone +31(0)297-325836
Fax +31(0)297-323167
info@nieuwkoopbv.nl
www.nieuwkoopbv.nl

